Dosimetry, Quality and Safety for Optimal Cancer Care

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"Thanks to radiotherap I had a fair chance against cancer" **Together in the Fight against Cervical Cancer** Friday, 7 February 2020

Vienna International Centre

Advanced technologies must be used safely

To successfully offer control and cure of cervical cancer requires:

Appropriately designed	Safety and quality
facilities	assurance
	capabilities
Adequate	
regulatory	Adequately
infrastructure	trained staff





IAEA supports the safe use of radiation in the medicine

Supports the training in medical applications to radiologists, nuclear medicine physicians, radiation oncologists, medical physicists, radiographers, nuclear medicine technologists, radiotherapists and nurses in a team approach Ensuring both quality and safety with guidance documents and safety standards Supports audit program to help assess the quality and safety of medical radiation facilities around the world Robust dosimetry program to assure the radiation dose delivered is what was ordered

Supports the development of a strong regulatory authority to assist member states in assuring that the equipment is used safely



Ensuring quality through accurate dosimetry

Brachytherapy source calibration





External beam dosimetry calibration

Dosimetry kit for audit missions



Postal Dose Audit Service



Brachytherapy and external beam calibration services Dosimetry is used extensively in radiation technologies to confirm that the radiation administered to patients is accurate.





Calibration Services / Radiation Dosimetry

Secondary Standards Dosimetry Laboratories

Services	Beams
Calibration of ion chambers: RT, DR, RP levels	X rays (10–300kV), ¹³⁷ Cs, ⁶⁰ Co beams
Calibration of well type ion chambers for brachytherapy (LDR/HDR)	¹³⁷ Cs, ⁶⁰ Co, ¹⁹² Ir
Comparison of RT level ion chamber calibrations for SSDLs	⁶⁰ Co beams
RPLD audits for RT for SSDLs and hospitals	⁶⁰ Co, h. e. X rays
OSDL audits for RP for SSDLs	¹³⁷ Cs beams
Ref. irradiations of dosimeters for RT, RP	X rays (40–300 kV), ¹³⁷ Cs, ⁶⁰ Co beams



Calibration service for national dosimetry standards







Support training

Supports team training through expert missions and scientific visits to expand medical professionals competency in advanced technologies

Therapy and imaging professionals must be trained in the latest advanced technologies to assure that safety and quality are a priority







Ensuring quality and safety through guidance

- Equipment quality assurance
- Training material Human Health Campus and Radiation Protection of Patients web training
- Standards and Guidance
- Incident learning
- Code of practices

Radiotherapy, nuclear medicine and imaging equipment must meet both safety and quality standards to ensure effective treatment



Regulatory authority to assure radiation sources are managed safely and securely



Regulatory Infrastructure must be in place to assure that safety and quality requirements are maintained from the concept, implementation and final approval to offer patient services





QUATRO audits for radiotherapy

QUAADRIL

audits for diagnostic radiology centres

QUANUM audit for nuclear medicine centres

Audit program



The audits conclude with a written report that assesses the current quality of the programme and makes suggestions for improvement. These audits provide independent quality audits through comprehensive reviews of practices.



Audits include a self assessment and a one week visit from external peer reviewers (speciality specific physician, medical physicist and radiographer)

Audits are peer reviews of practices and management at the appropriate medicine centre.







