



African Regional Co-operative Agreement for Research, Development and Training Related to Nuclear Science and Technology (AFRA)

Notes: Pursuant to Article XIV.1, the revised AFRA entered into force on 4 April 2020. The revised AFRA is of indefinite duration and replaces the 1990 AFRA, which entered into force on 4 April 1990 for a period of five years and, following its extension for further periods of five years, expired on 3 April 2020.

Parties: **38** (subject to Entry Into Force date)

Last change of status: 18 September 2024

Country/Organization	Signature	Instrument	Date of deposit	Declaration etc. / Withdrawal	Entry into force
Algeria		acceptance	10 Feb 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	04 Apr 2020
Benin		acceptance	17 Jul 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	17 Jul 2020
Botswana		acceptance	20 Sep 2021	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	20 Sep 2021
Burkina Faso		acceptance	03 Aug 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	03 Aug 2022
Burundi		acceptance	05 Oct 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	05 Oct 2020
Cabo Verde		acceptance	30 Nov 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	30 Nov 2023
Cameroon		acceptance	18 Jul 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	18 Jul 2022
Comoros		acceptance	14 Mar 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	14 Mar 2022
Congo		acceptance	14 Mar 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	14 Mar 2024
Côte d'Ivoire		acceptance	16 May 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	16 May 2023
Democratic Republic of the Congo		acceptance	27 Sep 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	27 Sep 2023
Djibouti		acceptance	19 Aug 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	19 Aug 2020
Egypt		acceptance	26 Jul 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	26 Jul 2023
Eritrea		acceptance	12 Sep 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	12 Sep 2022
Eswatini		acceptance	29 Sep 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	29 Sep 2022
Ethiopia		acceptance	25 Mar 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	25 Mar 2024
Gambia, The		acceptance	14 Jun 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	14 Jun 2023
Ghana		acceptance	02 Mar 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	04 Apr 2020
Kenya		acceptance	30 Jan 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	30 Jan 2024
Lesotho		acceptance	18 Jul 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	18 Jul 2022
Liberia		acceptance	07 Jun 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	07 Jun 2024
Madagascar		acceptance	21 Mar 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	21 Mar 2022
Malawi		acceptance	06 Aug 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	06 Aug 2024
Mali		acceptance	15 Nov 2021	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	15 Nov 2021
Mauritania		acceptance	26 Sep 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	26 Sep 2022
Mauritius		acceptance	14 Jul 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	14 Jul 2020
Morocco		acceptance	01 Jul 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	01 Jul 2020
Namibia		acceptance	01 Jun 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	01 Jun 2023

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Niger		acceptance	10 Jun 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	10 Jun 2020
Nigeria		acceptance	02 Jul 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	02 Jul 2024
Rwanda		acceptance	25 Sep 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	25 Sep 2023
Senegal		acceptance	09 Dec 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	09 Dec 2020
South Africa		acceptance	18 Sep 2024	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	18 Sep 2024
Sudan		acceptance	11 Aug 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	11 Aug 2022
Togo		acceptance	20 Apr 2022	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	20 Apr 2022
Uganda		acceptance	25 Feb 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	04 Apr 2020
United Republic of Tanzania		acceptance	29 Aug 2023	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	29 Aug 2023
Zimbabwe		acceptance	21 Sep 2020	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	21 Sep 2020