



Convention on Nuclear Safety

Notes: The Convention was opened for signature on 20 September 1994 and entered into force on 24 October 1996, in accordance with Article 31, paragraph 1. For each State or regional organization depositing an instrument expressing consent to be bound after that date, the Convention enters into force on the ninetieth day after the date of such deposit, in accordance with Article 31, paragraph 2.

Parties: 98
Signatories: 65 (subject to date of entry into force)

Last change of status: 25 April 2025

Country/Organization	Signature	Instrument	Date of deposit	Declaration etc. / Withdrawal	Entry into force
Albania		accession	29 Jun 2011	☐ ☐	27 Sep 2011
Algeria	20 Sep 1994			☐ ☐	
Angola		accession	21 Sep 2020	☐ ☐	20 Dec 2020
Argentina	20 Oct 1994	ratification	17 Apr 1997	☐ ☐	16 Jul 1997
Armenia	22 Sep 1994	ratification	21 Sep 1998	☐ ☐	20 Dec 1998
Australia	20 Sep 1994	ratification	24 Dec 1996	☐ ☐	24 Mar 1997
Austria	20 Sep 1994	ratification	26 Aug 1997	☒ ☐	24 Nov 1997
Bahrain		accession	11 Nov 2010	☐ ☐	09 Feb 2011
Bangladesh	21 Sep 1995	acceptance	21 Sep 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Belarus		accession	29 Oct 1998	☐ ☐	27 Jan 1999
Belgium	20 Sep 1994	ratification	13 Jan 1997	☐ ☐	13 Apr 1997
Benin		accession	18 Sep 2019	☐ ☐	17 Dec 2019
Bolivia, Plurinational State of		accession	16 Sep 2019	☐ ☐	15 Dec 2019
Bosnia and Herzegovina		accession	21 Jun 2010	☐ ☐	19 Sep 2010
Brazil	20 Sep 1994	ratification	04 Mar 1997	☐ ☐	02 Jun 1997
Bulgaria	20 Sep 1994	ratification	08 Nov 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Cambodia		accession	05 Apr 2012	☐ ☐	04 Jul 2012
Canada	20 Sep 1994	ratification	12 Dec 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Chile	20 Sep 1994	ratification	20 Dec 1996	☐ ☐	20 Mar 1997
China	20 Sep 1994	ratification	09 Apr 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Congo		accession	15 Mar 2021	☐ ☐	13 Jun 2021
Croatia	10 Apr 1995	approval	18 Apr 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Cuba	20 Sep 1994	acceptance	03 Jul 2017	☐ ☐	01 Oct 2017
Cyprus		accession	17 Mar 1999	☐ ☐	15 Jun 1999
Czech Republic	20 Sep 1994	approval	18 Sep 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
¹ Denmark	20 Sep 1994	acceptance	13 Nov 1998	☐ ☐	11 Feb 1999
Egypt	20 Sep 1994	ratification	25 Sep 2023	☐ ☐	24 Dec 2023
El Salvador		accession	22 Mar 2024	☐ ☐	20 Jun 2024
Estonia		accession	03 Feb 2006	☐ ☐	04 May 2006

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Finland	20 Sep 1994	acceptance	22 Jan 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
France	20 Sep 1994	approval	13 Sep 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Germany	20 Sep 1994	ratification	20 Jan 1997	☐ ☐	20 Apr 1997
Ghana	06 Jul 1995	ratification	01 Jun 2011	☐ ☐	30 Aug 2011
Greece	01 Nov 1994	ratification	20 Jun 1997	☐ ☐	18 Sep 1997
Hungary	20 Sep 1994	ratification	18 Mar 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Iceland	21 Sep 1995	ratification	04 Jun 2008	☐ ☐	02 Sep 2008
India	20 Sep 1994	ratification	31 Mar 2005	☒ ☐	29 Jun 2005
Indonesia	20 Sep 1994	ratification	12 Apr 2002	☐ ☐	11 Jul 2002
Iraq		accession	21 Nov 2023	☐ ☐	19 Feb 2024
Ireland	20 Sep 1994	ratification	11 Jul 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Israel	22 Sep 1994			☐ ☐	
Italy	27 Sep 1994	ratification	15 Apr 1998	☐ ☐	14 Jul 1998
Japan	20 Sep 1994	acceptance	12 May 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Jordan	06 Dec 1994	ratification	12 Jun 2009	☐ ☐	10 Sep 2009
Kazakhstan	20 Sep 1996	ratification	10 Mar 2010	☐ ☐	08 Jun 2010
Korea, Republic of	20 Sep 1994	ratification	19 Sep 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Kuwait		accession	11 May 2006	☐ ☐	09 Aug 2006
Latvia		accession	25 Oct 1996	☐ ☐	23 Jan 1997
Lebanon	07 Mar 1995	ratification	05 Jun 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Liberia		accession	18 Sep 2024	☐ ☐	17 Dec 2024
Libya		accession	13 Aug 2009	☐ ☐	11 Nov 2009
Lithuania	22 Mar 1995	ratification	12 Jun 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Luxembourg	20 Sep 1994	ratification	07 Apr 1997	☐ ☐	06 Jul 1997
Madagascar		accession	03 Mar 2017	☐ ☐	01 Jun 2017
Mali	22 May 1995	ratification	13 May 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Malta		accession	15 Nov 2007	☐ ☐	13 Feb 2008
Mexico	09 Nov 1994	ratification	26 Jul 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Monaco	16 Sep 1996			☐ ☐	
Mongolia		accession	25 Apr 2025	☐ ☐	24 Jul 2025
Montenegro		accession	23 Apr 2015	☐ ☐	22 Jul 2015
Morocco	01 Dec 1994	ratification	21 May 2019	☐ ☐	19 Aug 2019
Myanmar		accession	06 Dec 2016	☐ ☐	06 Mar 2017
² Netherlands, Kingdom of the	20 Sep 1994	acceptance	15 Oct 1996	☐ ☐	13 Jan 1997
Nicaragua	23 Sep 1994			☐ ☐	

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Niger		accession	05 Dec 2016	☐ ☐	05 Mar 2017
Nigeria	21 Sep 1994	ratification	04 Apr 2007	☐ ☐	03 Jul 2007
North Macedonia		accession	15 Mar 2006	☐ ☐	13 Jun 2006
Norway	21 Sep 1994	ratification	29 Sep 1994	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Oman		accession	28 May 2013	☐ ☐	26 Aug 2013
Pakistan	20 Sep 1994	ratification	30 Sep 1997	☐ ☐	29 Dec 1997
Paraguay		accession	09 Jan 2014	☐ ☐	09 Apr 2014
Peru	22 Sep 1994	ratification	01 Jul 1997	☐ ☐	29 Sep 1997
Philippines	14 Oct 1994			☐ ☐	
Poland	20 Sep 1994	ratification	14 Jun 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Portugal	03 Oct 1994	ratification	20 May 1998	☐ ☐	18 Aug 1998
Qatar		accession	14 Dec 2020	☐ ☐	14 Mar 2021
Republic of Moldova		accession	07 May 1998	☐ ☐	05 Aug 1998
Romania	20 Sep 1994	ratification	01 Jun 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Russian Federation	20 Sep 1994	acceptance	12 Jul 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Saudi Arabia		accession	18 Mar 2010	☐ ☐	16 Jun 2010
Senegal		accession	24 Dec 2008	☐ ☐	24 Mar 2009
Serbia		accession	18 Dec 2017	☐ ☐	18 Mar 2018
Singapore		accession	15 Dec 1997	☐ ☐	15 Mar 1998
Slovakia	20 Sep 1994	ratification	07 Mar 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Slovenia	20 Sep 1994	ratification	20 Nov 1996	☐ ☐	18 Feb 1997
South Africa	20 Sep 1994	ratification	24 Dec 1996	☐ ☐	24 Mar 1997
Spain	15 Nov 1994	ratification	04 Jul 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Sri Lanka		accession	11 Aug 1999	☐ ☐	09 Nov 1999
Sudan	20 Sep 1994			☐ ☐	
Sweden	20 Sep 1994	ratification	11 Sep 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Switzerland	31 Oct 1995	ratification	12 Sep 1996	☐ ☐	11 Dec 1996
Syrian Arab Republic	23 Sep 1994	ratification	18 Sep 2017	☒ ☐	17 Dec 2017
Thailand		accession	03 Jul 2018	☐ ☐	01 Oct 2018
Tunisia	20 Sep 1994	ratification	21 Apr 2010	☐ ☐	20 Jul 2010
Türkiye	20 Sep 1994	ratification	08 Mar 1995	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
Ukraine	20 Sep 1994	ratification	08 Apr 1998	☒ ☐	07 Jul 1998
United Arab Emirates		accession	31 Jul 2009	☐ ☐	29 Oct 2009
³ United Kingdom	20 Sep 1994	ratification	17 Jan 1996	☐ ☐	24 Oct 1996
United States of America	20 Sep 1994	ratification	11 Apr 1999	☐ ☐	10 Jul 1999

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Uruguay	28 Feb 1996	ratification	03 Sep 2003	☐ ☐	02 Dec 2003
Uzbekistan		accession	14 Apr 2025	☐ ☐	13 Jul 2025
Viet Nam		accession	16 Apr 2010	☐ ☐	15 Jul 2010
Zimbabwe		accession	25 Sep 2023	☐ ☐	24 Dec 2023
EURATOM		accession	31 Jan 2000	☒ ☐	30 Apr 2000

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the instrument of acceptance specified that "until further notice the Convention shall not apply to Greenland and the Faroe Islands." On 26 September 2016, Denmark notified the Depositary that it also accepted the Convention for Greenland.
- 2

the instrument specifies that acceptance is "for the Kingdom in Europe."
- 3

The instrument specifies that ratification is in respect of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey, and the Isle of Man.