

67th REGULAR SESSION OF THE IAEA GENERAL CONFERENCE SENIOR SAFETY AND SECURITY REGULATORS' MEETING September 28, 2023 IAEA Research on Al Disruption of Emergency Response - an Emerging Hazard

Peter Kaiser, Crisis Communication Adviser, Incident and Emergency Centre, IAEA



Some scientists are warning that fallout from Japan is now over California, and are suggesting to stay indoors with the windows closed until measurements can determine it's safe. One microgram of plutonium inhaled into the lungs gives a 50/50 chance of developing lung cancer. Like an email said, "don't go out unnecessarily; stay inside and love one another".

March 13

Wall Photos By William Golden + 7 of 7



<mark>2011</mark>

Fukushima Nuclear Flowers by pleasegoogleShakerAamerpleasegoogleDavidKelly • a month ago

Not much more to say, this is what happens when flowers get nuclear birth defects



AP FACT CHECK

Old photos are being misrepresented online to fuel a conspiracy theory about the Maui wildfires







Vaswani, Ashish, et al. "Attention Is All You Need." arXiv.Org, 12 Jun 2017, arxiv.org/abs/1706.03762. 3





Turkey

Nuclear plant explode due to **#Earthquake** in **#Turkey**. **#PrayForTurkey #TurkeyEarthquake #deprem #Tsunami #Syria #viralreels #trendingreels #TurkeyEarthquake #Turkiye #Turkish #TurkeyQuake #turkeyhelp #turki #Turguja #Syria #syriaearthquake #Syria_earthquake #Syrian See** less

UZJ Top reels

Top reels · Ori









Coordinated Research Project Objective



6

- Understand the disinformation threat
- Assess future AI and disinfo. development
- Recommend preparatory, response options



INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, Actions to Protect the Public in an Emergency due to Severe Conditions at a Light Water Reactor, Emergency Preparedness and Response, IAEA, Vienna (2013)

Researchers



- Cambridge University: Leverhulme Centre for the Future of Intelligence and the Centre for the Study of Existential Risk;
- Georgia Institute of Technology, School of Public Policy
- Harvard University, Berkman Klein Centre for Internet and Society
- North Carolina State University / Battelle Memorial Institute, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- Robust Intelligence
- DeepMind
- OpenAl
- Georgetown University, Center for Security and Emerging Technology
- Open for proposals

Next Steps:

Q1-2 2024

- Issue an introductory TecDoc
- Outreach for Technical Meeting

Q4 2024: Technical Meeting

- Identifying disinformation
- Reviewing response option feasibility
- Providing decision makers baseline for planning

2025-2026:

- Al (large language models) 1,000 x greater computer processing capacity
- "autonomous capabilities"

2024-2027

CRP holds initial, mid-term and final annual meetings



Outreach: 2023-2024



 October 2023: CBRNe Science and Consequence Management Congress, Dubrovnik, Croatia

• June 2024: Competent Authorities Meeting

• Nov 2024: Technical Meeting



Thank you!

