## F1 Issues

## As of 25 November, 2014 Nuclear Regulation Authority (NRA), Japan

## **Current Information on Radioactivity in Seawater**

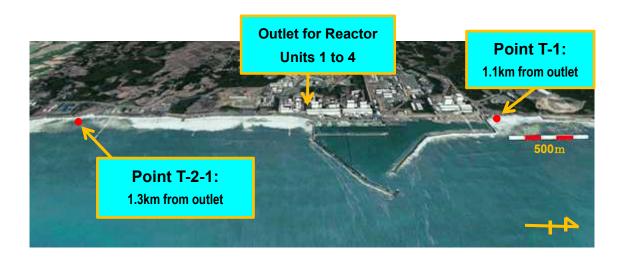
Measurements of seawater obtained at the sampling points T-1 and T-2-1 from 16 to 23 November are shown in the following table. All radionuclides (i.e., Cs-134, Cs-137, total Beta and H-3) remained low and stable in the period.

The following URL of the NRA website leads to details of monitoring results: http://radioactivity.nsr.go.jp/en/contents/10000/9150/24/Sea\_Area\_Monitoring\_20141125.pdf

Sampling Date	Cs-134 (Bq/L)		Cs-137 (Bq/L)		Total Beta (Bq/L)		H-3 (Bq/L)	
in 2014	T-1	T-2-1	T-1	T-2-1	T-1	T-2-1	T-1	T-2-1
16 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	12	-	-
17 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	13	12	3.5	4.2
18 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	10	-	_
19 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	14	-	_
20 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	9.9	-	_
21 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	-	13	-	_
22 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	_	12	-	_
23 Nov.	ND	ND	ND	ND	_	14	-	_

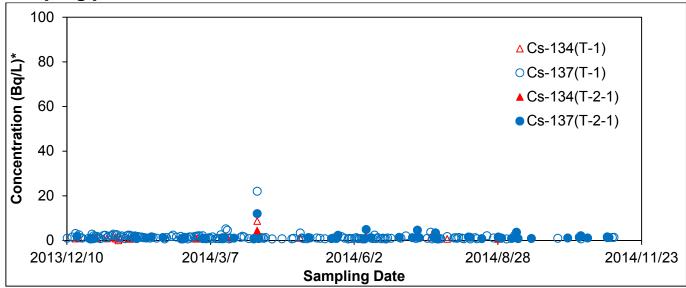
ND: Under the limit of detection

(less than 1Bq/L for Cs-134/Cs-137; 5Bq/L for Total Beta; and 3Bq/L for H-3)



The concentrations of Cs-134 and Cs-137 monitored at the sampling points T-1 and T-2-1 from 10 December 2013 to 23 November 2014 are shown in the following figure. The values under the limit of detection are not plotted on the figure. Seawater samples are taken every day except for days of bad weather.





<sup>\*</sup>The scale is set taking into account the limit values of concentrations (e.g., 60 Bq/L for Cs-134, 90 Bq/L for Cs-137, 60,000 Bq/L for H-3) in water for release of radioactive materials from a nuclear facility to the environment, which have been based on Japan's Act on the Regulation of Nuclear Source Material, Nuclear Fuel Material and Reactors as well as the standpoints of International Commission on Radiological Protection (ICRP).

## Cooperative Activities with the IAEA on Marine Monitoring

Two experts from IAEA Monaco Marine Environmental Laboratories (IAEA-MEL) visited Japan from 4 to 7 November 2014 and conducted seawater sampling together with NRA staff near TEPCO's Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station as mentioned in F1 Issues dated 12 November.

A video report on the activity is posted on YouTube by the IAEA as follows: <a href="http://youtu.be/zsgri7wA4o">http://youtu.be/zsgri7wA4o</a>